

PROJECT 10073 RECORD CARD

Incident #209

ATIC NO. _____ DATE OF INFO 4 Nov 48
AF NO. _____ LOCATION South Korea 37°57'N 125°31'E
REPORT NO. _____ SOURCE Army observation posts # 1 & 2
DATE OF REPORT _____ DATE IN TO ATIC _____
TIME OF SIGHTING 1043 COLOR _____
SHAPE Twin Engine a/c SPEED _____
SIZE Twin Engine a/c ALTITUDE 5,000'
COURSE 270° E to W LENGTH OF TIME OBSERVED _____
NO. IN GROUP 1 TYPE OF OBSERVATION Ground
NOISE _____ MANEUVERS _____
PHOTOS _____ SKETCHES _____ REMARKS: Believed to be red a/c

Temporary ATIC Form 329
(2 Jan 52)

~~RESTRICTED~~

UNCLASSIFIED

Incident #209 -- South Korea -- 4 November 1948

There is no astronomical explanation for this incident.

The object has been independently identified as a Soviet
aircraft.

UNCLASSIFIED

~~RESTRICTED~~

7-3712-12

HEADQUARTERS
AIR WEATHER SERVICE
Andrews Air Force Base
Washington 25, D. C.

In Reply
Refer To: AFS DSS

11 May 1949

SUBJECT: Unidentified Flying Objects

TO : Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Ohio
ATTN: MCIA XO-3

1. Reference is made to letter from your headquarters, MCIA XS, dated 9 March 1949, subject "Unidentified Flying Objects," and first indorsement thereto by this headquarters, dated 31 March 1949.

2. The incident summaries 173 through 233 have been checked against routine weather-balloon ascents made by the Air Force, Navy and Weather Bureau. Comments based on this review are inclosed.

3. It is recommended that the "Guide To Investigation Of Unidentified Aerial Objects" be changed as follows: Item 13, "Direction of Flight of Object," should be clarified so that vertical and horizontal motions are distinguished if possible, and so that motion is specified as the direction towards which the object appears to move. "Relative to Radar Settings" should include a statement of the type of radar set used.

FOR THE CHIEF, AIR WEATHER SERVICE

2 Incls:
1 - Incident Summaries
2 - Comments 173 thru 233

/s/ W. A. West
W. A. WEST
Lt. Col., USAF
Adjutant General

HNOW

No. 209: Determined to have been twin-engined bomber.

Incident: 209

Unidentified aircraft observed at 1043 14 Nov 1948 over Army Observation Post #1 at 37° 57' N - 125° 31' E, in South Korea, flying east to west at an altitude of 5000 feet. The same aircraft was sighted by army observation post #2 37° 51' N - 125° 17' E, 4, 37° 57' N - 125° 26' E and 5, 37° 56' N - 125° 29'

Subject aircraft circled observation post number 2, then headed north. Aircraft was twin engine bomber type, and is believed definitely to have been soviet.

INCIDENT SUMMARY SHEET

(To be filled out and retained in files) ~~Identified object~~

1. Date of Observation . . . 4 November 1948. Incident: #209
2. Time of Observation . . . 1043
3. Where was Object(s) Sighted . . . South Korea. - .37° 57' north. - .125° 31' east.
4. Observer's Position . . . Army Observation Post No. 1 & 2 . from ground
(i.e. ground, air, control tower, etc.)
5. Name and Address of Observer . . . N/S
6. Occupation and/or Hobbies . . . N/S
7. Attention Attracted to Object (s) By . . . N/S
8. Number of Object(s) Sighted . . . 1 object sighted from 2 posts.
9. Size of Object(s) . . . of twin-engine bomber
10. Color of Object(s) . . . N/S
11. Shape (Sketch if Possible) . . . that of twin-engine bomber plane
12. Nature of Luminosity . . . N/S
13. Estimated Distance of Object from Observer . . . 5,000 ft.
14. Speed of Object(s) . . . N/S
15. Time in Sight . . . N/S
16. Tactics . . . N/S
17. Sound Made by Object(s) . . . N/S
18. Direction of Flight of Object(s) . . . East to West.
19. Apparent Construction (Of What Material or Substance) . . . Like twin-engine bomber
20. Effect of Objects on Clouds and/or Exhaust Trail N/S
21. Weather Conditions Existing at the Time N/S
22. Peculiarities Noted N/S
23. Summary of Incident . . . (over)

(Attach a Separate Sheet if Additional Space is Needed)

AF GRNC

DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVAL
DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS.
DOD DIR 5200.10

/CITE AX ONE ONE SIX THREE OP-2 PD

UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT IS SUBJECT PD AT ONE ZERO FOUR THREE SLASH
ITEM ON ONE FOUR NOVEMBER SUBJECT AIRCRAFT WAS SIGHTED OVER ARMY
OBSERVATION POST NUMBER ONE CMA THREE SEVEN DEGREES FIVE SEVEN
MINUTES NORTH DASH ONE TWO FIVE DEGREES THREE ONE MINUTES EAST CMA
IN SOUTH KOREA CMA FLYING EAST TO WEST AT AN ALTITUDE OF FIVE ZERO
ZERO ZERO FEET PD SUBSEQUENTLY CMA SAME AIRCRAFT WAS SIGHTED BY
ARMY OBSERVATION POSTS TWO CMA THREE SEVEN DEGREES FIVE ONE MINUTES
NORTH DASH ONE TWO FIVE DEGREES ONE SEVEN MINUTES EAST CMA FOUR CVA
THREE SEVEN DEGREES FIVE SEVEN MINUTES NORTH DASH ONE TWO FIVE DEGREES

DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVAL
DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS.
DOD DIR 5200.10

UNCLASSIFIED

1-MCIIA-action
2-MCII-Info

PAGE TWO UAPLA 80B/S

209

TWO SIX MINUTES EAST CMA AND FIVE CMA THREE SEVEN DEGREES FIVE SIX
MINUTES NORTH DASH ONE TWO FIVE DEGREES TWO NINE MINUTES TWO PD
SUBJECT AIRCRAFT CIRCLED OBSERVATION POST NUMBER TWO CMA THEN HEADED
NORTH PD AIRCRAFT WAS TWIN ENGINE BOMBER TYPE CMA AND IS BELIEVED
DEFINITELY TO HAVE BEEN SOVIET PD END

UNCLASSIFIED

T-15366

Paraphrase not required. Handle as
correspondence
per paragraph 51 i and 60a (4), AR 380-5

THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20505
NOV 15 1948

SUBJECT: VISCERALISINCTED OBSERVATION BOSS MINUTE AND CAV LANE REVERED
MINUTE: HOLLER WITH ONE AND LANE REVERED AND MINUTE MINUTE AND LANE
AND 21X MINUTE 1921 CAV AND LANE CAV LANE REVERED LANE 21X

FROM: JAGT/CS USAF

EQAGS

PP JEQAB

PRIORITY
R7C
NOV 15 1948

14:00

NOV 15 1948

FMLUAPLA 82B/CG FEAF

TO JEQTL/CS USAF ATTN DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE

JEQAB/CG AMC ATTN T-2

INFO QAN HAPBC/CINCPAC

UNCLASSIFIED

DOWNGRADED AT 0 11/15/00

DR HYNEK'S EVALUATIONS EXTRACTED FROM PROJECT GRUDGE REPORT.

INCIDENT INDEX

1. Astronomical

- a. High probability:
#26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 48, 49, 59, 60, 66, 69, 70, 94,
95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 116, 119, 132, 136, 140,
147, 148, 158, 174, 184, 185, 187, 197, 203, 204, 208, 216,
219, 238.
- b. Fair or low probability:
#19, 20, 23, 24, 28, 35, 36, 46, 50, 63, 67, 80, 82, 93, 100,
112, 120, 121, 129, 130, 144, 153, 163, 165, 166, 167, 175, 192,
199, 202, 205, 220, 230, 240.

2. Non-astronomical but suggestive of other explanations

- a. Balloons or ordinary aircraft:
#3, 11, 22, 41, 42, 53, 54, 73, 81, 83, 91, 92, 113, 114, 115,
126, 131, 138, 141, 145, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 163,
169, 171, 173, 178, 180, 182, 188, 190, 194, 195, 196, 198,
200, 201, 209, 210, 217, 222, 235, 237, 239.
- b. Rockets, flares or falling bodies:
#4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 25, 56, 65, 78, 106, 107,
108, 109, 133, 170, 211, 218.
- c. Miscellaneous (reflections, auroral streamers, birds, etc.):
#39, 89, 123, 124, 128, 146, 164, 181, 189, 214, 221, 231, 234.

3. Non-astronomical, with no explanation evident

- a. Lack of evidence precludes explanation:
#38, 44, 45, 47, 55, 57, 72, 86, 87, 88, 90, 99, 110, 117, 118,
125, 127, 137, 139, 149, 150, 177, 179, 191, 206, 212, 213,
229, 232, 233.
- b. Evidence offered suggests no explanation:
#1, 2, 10, 17, 21, 29, 37, 40, 51, 52, 58, 61, 62, 64, 68, 71,
75, 76, 77, 79, 84, 105, 111, 122, 135, 151, 152, 154, 162,
168, 172, 176, 183, 186, 193, 207, 215, 223, 224, 225, 226,
227, 236, 241, 242, 243, 244, 134.