

(203)

JAN 27 1953

Dr. Julius A. Stratton, Professor
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge 37, Massachusetts

Dear Dr. Stratton:

Remembering your request to be kept informed of any progress in the problem of "unidentified flying objects," this letter will bring you up to date.

Last November, the section of the Air Technical Intelligence Center charged with investigation of reports of sightings presented a status briefing at the Agency. Based upon the evidence presented, the subject was discussed at a December meeting of the Intelligence Advisory Committee (CIA, Army, Navy, Air Force, Joint Staff, State, AEC, and FBI). At that time it was recommended that CIA should assemble a panel of highly qualified personnel to examine the problem and its ramifications. Particular competency in the fields of physics, radar and astronomy was believed desirable.

We were fortunate to obtain the services of especially qualified men, I believe you will agree. Enclosed for your information are copies of the report submitted by the Panel and related material. We concur in the conclusions and recommendations of the Panel, and are forwarding the report to appropriate authorities. Since the problems related to this subject appear to be operational rather than intelligence in nature, we will be concerned only indirectly in the future. However, if there are any developments in which we believe you might be interested, we shall inform you. Incidentally, knowledge of any interest of CIA in the subject of "flying saucers" has been carefully restricted, in view of probable misunderstanding if it were publicly known.

With best wishes,

Confidentially yours,

Signed: H. Marshall Chadwell
H. Marshall Chadwell
Assistant Director

Enclosures:

1. Panel Report
2. List of Personnel
3. Evidence presented

Dr. Julius A. Stratton, Provost
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge 37, Massachusetts

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Distribution:

Boston Office

OO/C,

OSI:R&D/Div-(37 Jan 53)

With Enclosures - 1

no enclosures - 1

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Action Chief, FBI Division, SI
21 JAN 21 1953
[Lt. Col. F. C. L. Gier, CP Branch]

27 January 1953

Meetings of OSI Advisory Group on Unidentified Flying Objects,
14-17 January 1953

1. At your request I represented FBI Division at the subject meetings. I was present at nearly all meetings of the group with the exception of the afternoon of Friday, the 15th and the session on Saturday, the 17th. During the latter two sessions the Advisory Group went into executive session for the preparation of their report to AC/SI.

2. The following OSI Consultants formed the Advisory Group:

Dr. H. P. Robertson, Chairman
Dr. Ben Bondurant
Dr. Donald Alvarez
Dr. Thomson Page (missed morning session on 15th)
Dr. Lloyd Penner (present only on afternoon of 15th and 17th)
Dr. J. A. Lynch (an AFIS consultant - he sat in all the sessions after the first day, but did not sign the report to AC/SI as an official group member)

3. The following OSI staff members attended:

Dr. H. H. Campbell (most of the first day only)
Mr. F. C. Strong (first day only)
Mr. F. C. Smart (although not an OSI consultant, he functioned as a staff member for the conference and attended all sessions including the executive session)
Mr. B. E. Cleveland, Weapons Division
Lt. Col. F. C. L. Gier, FBI Division

Release

4. The following persons were invited to present certain background information to the Advisory Group:

Captain Edward R. Velt, AFIS who presented information on the work of Prof. Bishop (and his predecessors "George", "Gower", and "Jim") and discussed in detail many of their specific investigations.

Major Henry J. (by now on inactive status and with the 20th Corp.) who presented slides independent of AFIS, representatives of the Navy photo-traffic lab who presented their analysis of films of a "sighting."

27 January 1953

8-3

Meetings of GCI Advisory Group on Unidentified Flying Objects,
14-17 January 1953

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2. The following GCI Consultants formed the Advisory Group:

Dr. H. P. Robertson, Chairman
Dr. Sam Bondar
Dr. Louis Alvarez
Dr. Thornton Page (missed morning session on 15th)
Dr. Lloyd Berkner (present only on afternoon of 15th and 17th)
Dr. J. A. Hyatt (an AFIC consultant - he sat in all the sessions after the first day, but did not sign the report to AC/SI as an official group member)

3. The following GCI staff members attended:

Dr. H. H. Campbell (most of the first day only)
Mr. F. G. Strong (first day only)
Mr. F. C. Strong (although not an GCI consultant, he functioned as a staff member for the conference and attended all sessions including the executive sessions)
Mr. E. B. Cleveland, Weapons Division
Lt. Col. F. C. Galt, FBI Division

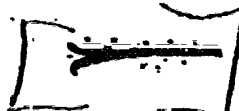
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Captain Edward Royalt, AFIC who presented information on the work of Prof. Mitchell (and his predecessors "George", "Samuel", and "John") and discussed in detail many of their specific investigations.

Major Henry, AFIC (by now on inactive status and with the Army Corp.) who presented similar information of AFIC representatives of the Army photographic lab who presented their analysis of films of a "sighting."

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Identical Original



5. The first business on the agenda was discussed by and a change (Att. 11) to the Group by Dr. C. A. Hall. This was followed by a statement of the GCI interest by Mr. Strong. GCI had been requested by INS to look into the "flying saucer problem" because of these related national security problems: (a) possible exploitation to produce more material, (b) the confirmations and dangers inherent in observations of "flying saucers" by the U.S. radar and observer groups, (c) the danger of "flying saucer reports" overloading the emergency communication facilities of the Department of Defense.

6. Because of the quality of the consultants and the excellence of their introduction to the subject by Dr. Chadwell and Mr. Strong, the Advisory Group never lost sight of its goals in spite of the fact that the discussion took many excursions.

7. The Advisory Group submitted its report to AD/CI on 17 January 1953. Their principal finding was that at the present time the unidentified flying objects pose no threat to the security of the United States. They recommended the establishment of programs of education regarding the sightings particularly as concerns the U.S. radar and observer system, and for the general public as well.

8. Most of the GCI files on this subject are being retained in the office of the AD/CI. The Weapons Division has a considerable file which according to Stevenson, they would like to dispose of because of the findings of the Advisory Group that "flying saucers" pose no present threat to the United States security. Mr. Strong feels that the material in the Weapons Division file should be maintained in one of the substantive Divisions of GCI and has suggested that R&E Division take this over and maintain them. Mr. Stevenson of Weapons Division currently has the material and estimates that several hours per week will be required to keep it current. He indicates that he is suggesting to Mr. Tamm, Chief of Weapons Division, that R&E Division get the files. I would like to suggest that the Acting Chief, R&E Division discuss this with Mr. Tamm. I personally don't see why R&E Division has any greater interest in this material than Weapons Division.

9. If CP Branch, R&E Division is given the responsibility for the files mentioned in paragraph 8, above, one (1) additional staff will be required.

Release

FRANK J. C. A. GCI
Lt. Colonel, USAF

FCM:cc

cc: Orig. & 1 - Div. Off.
1 - GCI
1 - CPB
1 - Originator

CHARGE TO O/SI ADVISORY GROUP OF UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS

1. To review available evidence on unidentified flying objects and to consider possible dangers to national security related thereto.

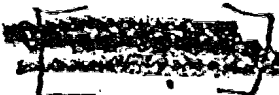
2. To advise concerning the amount and kind of data necessary for a scientific evaluation of these phenomena.

3. In particular to consent on:

a. Validity of current CIA evaluation of related dangers.

b. Methodology and scope of current and planned AFIC investigation.

c. Advisability of further meetings of this group or further review of the subject by a larger panel.



POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS

A. Hysteria, hallucinations, hoaxes, etc. (Psychological)

B. Misidentifications of conventional objects:

1. Aircraft, missiles, searchlight reflections, etc. (man-made, controlled)
2. Balloons, kites, etc. (man-made, uncontrolled)
3. Birds, bugs, etc. (animal)
4. Dust, seeds (e.g. dandelion), paper, etc. (foreign matter)

C. Natural Phenomena:

1. Light aberrations, reflections, refractions, etc.
2. Anomalous radar propagation.
3. Ionization, static electricity, ball lightning, etc.
4. Planets, meteors and other astronomical bodies.
5. Others.

D. Unconventional man-made devices:

1. US
2. USSR and other foreign

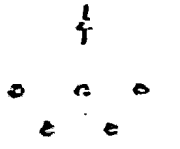
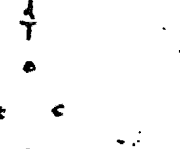
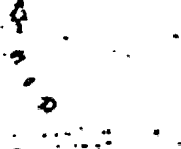
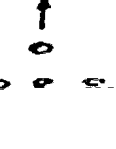
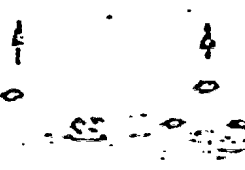
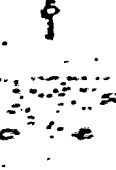
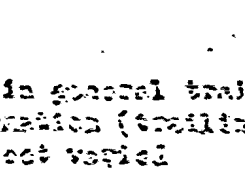
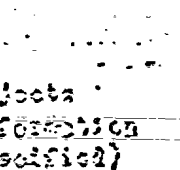
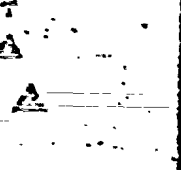
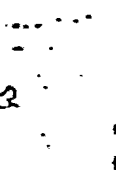
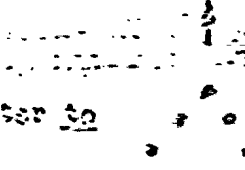
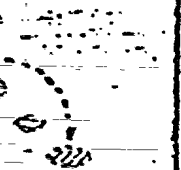
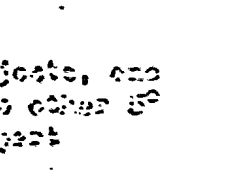
E. Extraterrestrial origin

1. Animal
2. Machine

*Basis of Maj. Jennings' presentation
to OSI Admin. Rep. 14-17 Jan
(given on 16 Jan)*



FORMATION

(1)  (3 in most direct arrow in circular or zig-zag manner)	(2)  (All objects in a growing action from side to side)	(3) 	(4) 
(5) 	(6) 	(7)  (Forward)	(8)  (Forward)
(9)  2 in general trail formation (trailing object varied position)	(10)  3 objects (exact formation not specified)	(11)  (perfect formation)	(12)  (Forward)
(13)  Cluster to (increased)	(14) 	(15) 	
(16)  3 objects, and about other 5° apart	(17) 